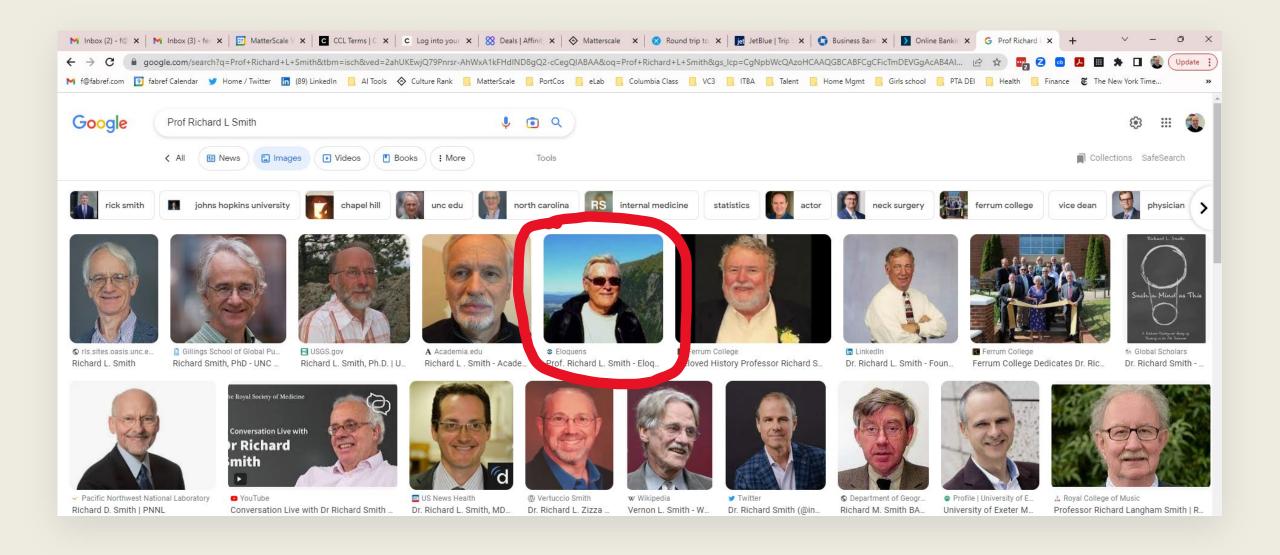
### About Prof Richard L Smith



### I'm the guy who did something with Dr Smith

### The e-interview: Fernando Fabre, Endeavor Global

Posted on 3 October, 2016 by Diego Serebrisky

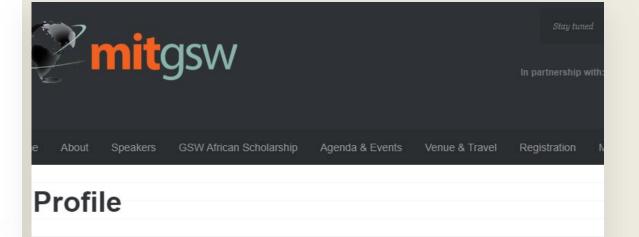


LinkedIn: <u>Fernando Fabre</u> Twitter: <u>@fabref</u>

What do you do currently? I wear two hats: president of Endeavor Global and chairman of <u>Collective</u> <u>Academy</u> [Note: you can apply now for their Fall 2016 cohort]. I love entrepreneurship and higher education, but they don't mix well so I have to do them separately.

How and when did you get involved with the entrepreneurial ecosystem?

In 2002, <u>Richard Smith</u> and I organized a tour of Mexican PE funds to meet funds in Claremont, <u>California. Then Haunched a business</u> accelerator, which failed miserably, but





In February 2011, Fernando assumed the role of president of Endeavor Glob the Managing Director of Endeavor Mexico since 2004 and a part-time faculty at Anahuac University.

In 2002 he and his kentor and professor Dr. Richard L. Smith were appointed Fox under the Partnership for Prosperity Program to develop a set of guidelin culture in Mexico. Among these guidelines were recommendations that helpe Mexican association of venture capital funds; the creation of Fondo Pyme (a program to support SMEs); and more recently the creation of a US\$50m a ye IPOs in the Mexican Bolsa (stock market).

He currently serves on the board of the National Committee of Innovation wh budget of the Mexican government on innovation; and on the board of directo student lending program.

## How did we meet / what was my click?



#### Entrepreneurial Finance

Case Study

EF 2-1

Amazon.com, Inc.

At age 31, Jeffrey Bezos resigned his position as Senior Vice President of D. E. Shaw & Co., a Wall Street investment firm, to found an Internet venture. Bezos, who holds a B.S. degree in Electrical Engineering and Computer Science from Princeton University.

#### Exhibit 25

#### Summary of Amazon.com Inc. Financial Statements

	Annual Information (Thousands)					
	1997	1996	1995	1994	1998-Q1	1997-Q1
Statement of Operations						
Net Sales	\$147,758	\$15,746	\$511	\$0	\$87,357	\$16,005
Cost of Sales	\$118,945	\$12,287	\$409	<u>\$0</u>	\$68,054	\$12,484
Gross Profit	\$28,813	\$3,459	\$102	\$0	\$19,303	\$3,521
Operating Expenses						
Marketing and Sales	\$38,964	\$6,090	\$200	\$0	\$19,503	\$3,906
Product Development	\$12,485	\$2,313	\$171	\$38	\$6,729	\$1,575
General and Administrative	\$6,573	\$1,035	\$35	<u>\$14</u>	<u>\$1,963</u>	\$1,142
Total Operating Expenses	\$58,022	\$9,438	\$406	\$52	\$28,195	\$6,623
Gain (Loss) from Operations	(\$29,209)	(\$5,979)	(\$304)	(\$52)	(\$8,892)	(\$3,102
Interest Income	\$1,898	\$202	\$1	\$0	\$1,640	\$64
Interest Expense	(\$279)	\$0	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	(\$2,025)	\$0
Net Loss	(\$27,590)	(\$5,777)	(\$303)	(\$52)	(\$9,277)	(\$3,038)
Shares (fully diluted and adjusted for 2 for 1 split)	43,302	37,088	28,786	26,382	46,622	38,804
Gain (Loss) per Share	(\$0.64)	(\$0.16)	(\$0.01)	(\$0.00)	(\$0.20)	(\$0.08

He gave me a 1<sup>st</sup> task: Organize a Claremont Retreat for MX VC Funds

### Inputs:

- Brought 4 VCs (100% of the industry)
- 3 govt entities (not ideal but we needed more people to call it a retreat).
  - One of those 3 was the only LP in the room.
- 2 days of closed-door brainstorming

### Outputs:

- The LP decided to end relationship with one of the 4 VCs in attendance.
- 1 Govt entity linked us to President Bush.
- Another Govt entity (Min. Of Economy) decided to include VC in startups as a key strategic path.
  - Out of a \$1b budget, \$50m went to VC and the rest who knows.
  - The \$50m went to support 10 new VC funds, half of them still exist and are part of the success of Mexico City's ecosystem today.

## The Bush thing



For Immediate Release Office of the Press Secretary February 16, 2001

Joint Statement by President George Bush and President Vicente Fox Towards a Partnership for Prosperity The Guanajuato Proposal

> Building an Entrepreneurial Culture in Mexico

Prepared for Nacional Financiera, SNC under a Grant from U.S. Trade and Development Agency

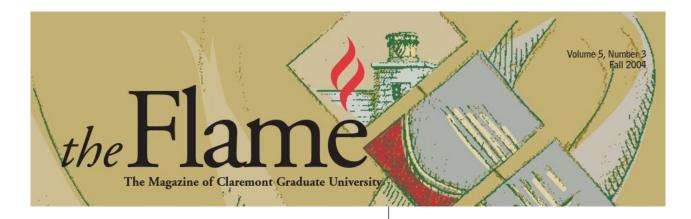
May 2003

Fernando Fabre Director, Venture Finance Institute of Mexico Universidad Anahuac del Sur Mexico City, Mexico mailto:ffabre@ds.uas.mx

#### **Richard Smith**

Director, Venture Finance Institute Peter F. Drucker Graduate School of Management Claremont Graduate University Claremont, California mailto:richard.smith@cgu.edu

## Post 9/11: What do we do?



### Drucker School forges partnerships with Mexico

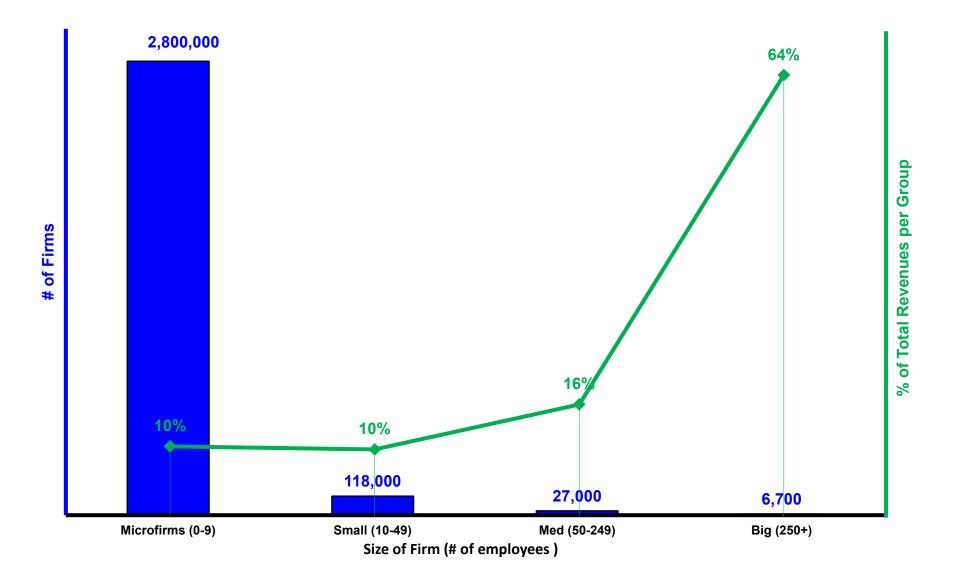


With Mexico's economy expected to grow significantly this year and U.S. trade with the country bustling, the Peter F. Drucker and Masatoshi Ito Graduate School of Management is engaged in a number of exchanges, joint courses, degree programs, and partnerships with Mexican universities. An intensive course on strategic risk management in emerging economies is held annually in Mexico City during spring break. Richard Smith, finance professor and associate dean of the Drucker School, coteaches the course with a finance professor at Universidad de Anahuac del Sur in Mexico. "The course brings Drucker School and Anahuac students together for five days of intensive coursework," says Smith. "We work nine-hour days and enjoy a distinguished guest speaker on venture finance over dinner." Speakers have included the former Secretary of Finance for Mexico, Pedro Aspe, and high-ranking executives in major Mexican companies.

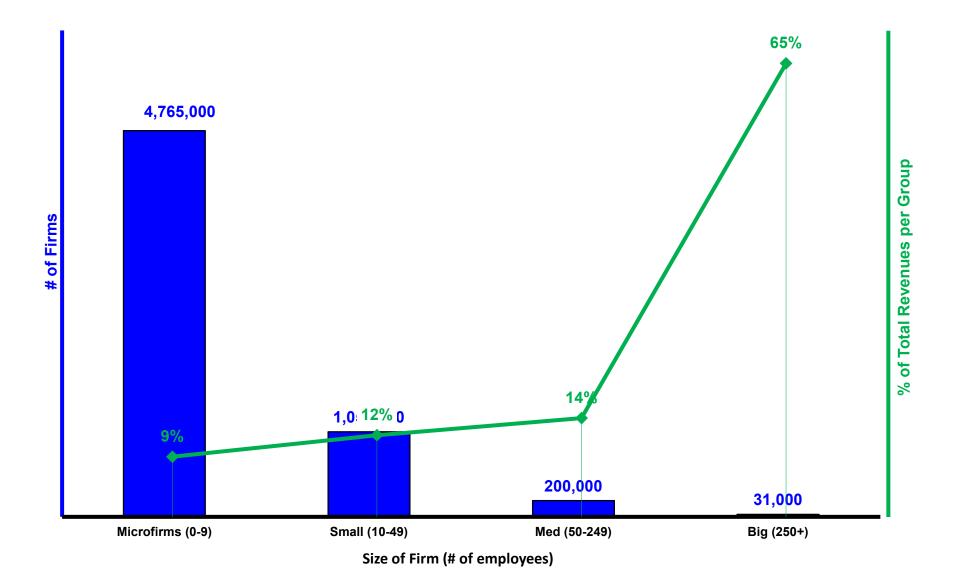
## His one ask for me:

## Explain the Mexican economy

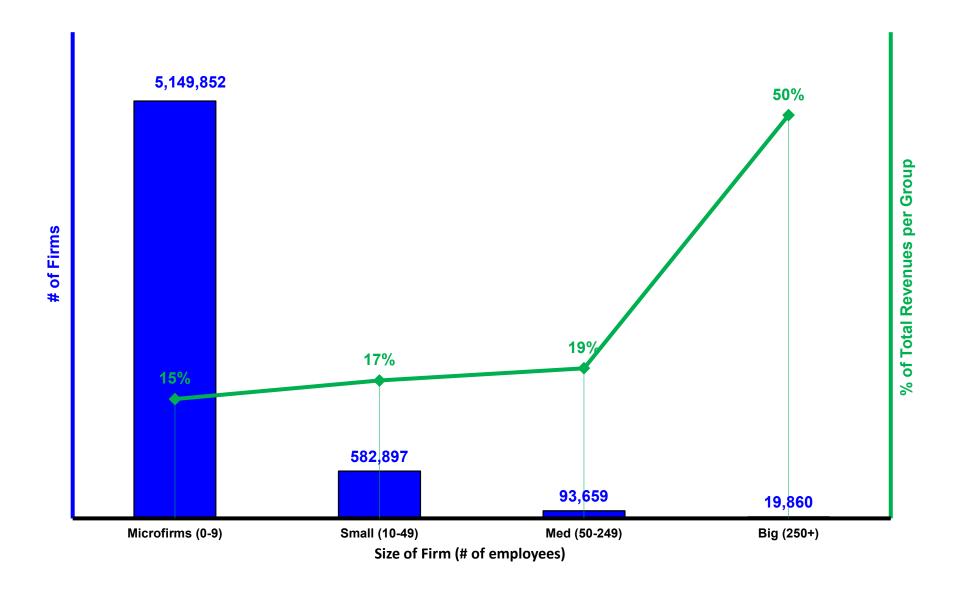
## Starting point: Firms and Revenues in Mexico.



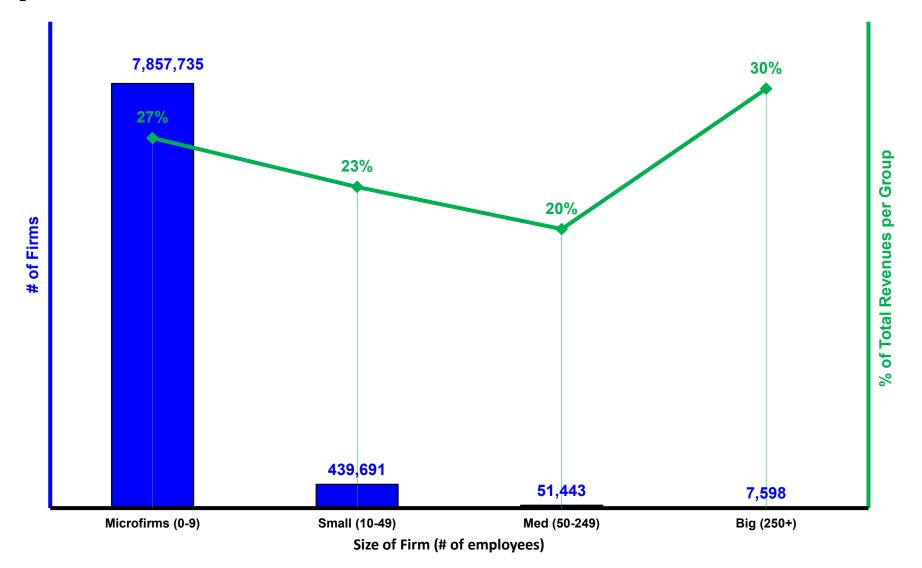
## Compare to USA:



## Similar story in Europe: UK + Fra + Ger:

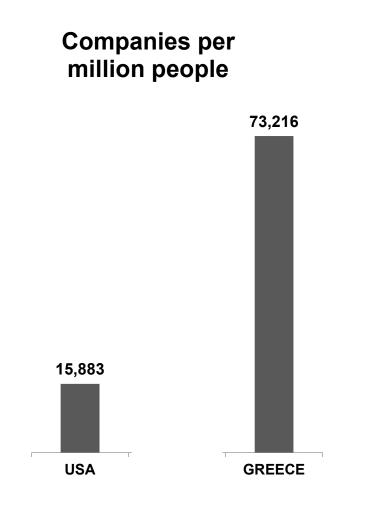


# Not all of Europe: Portugal + Italy + Greece + Spain:



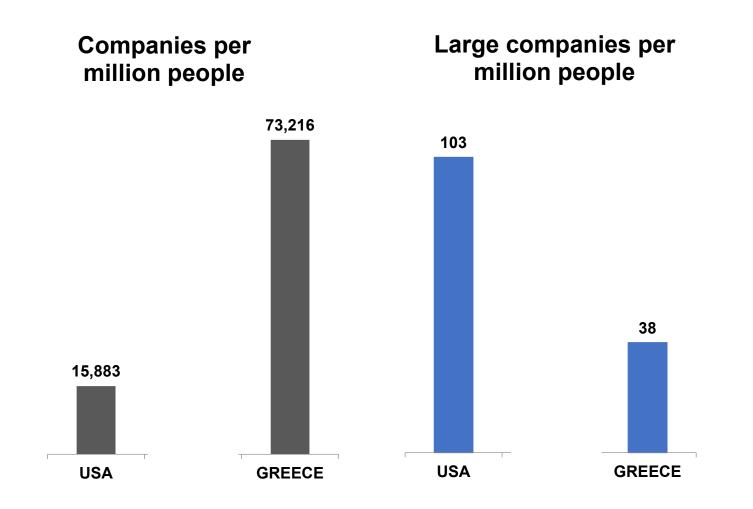
### SMEs are not the backbone of the economy.

Between the US & Greece, can you guess which country has more entrepreneurs?



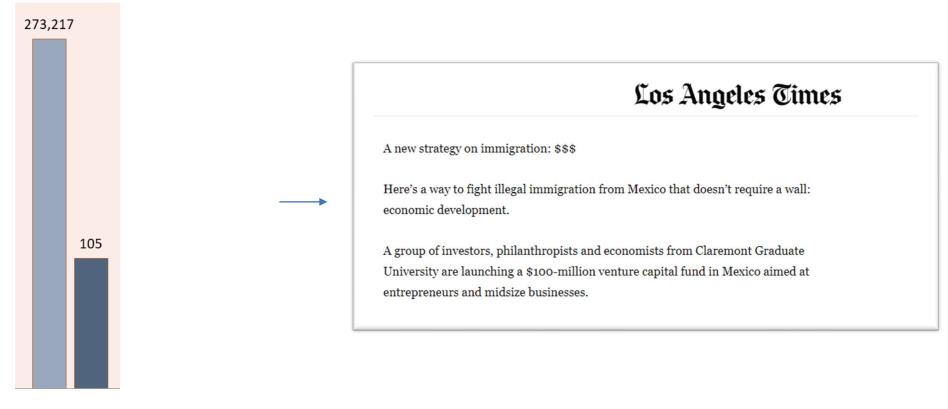
### SMEs are not the backbone of the economy.

Between the US & Greece, can you guess which country has more entrepreneurs?



### The challenge: How to grow Mexico's economy?

### Chart: log scale; # OF NEW FIRMS REQUIRED TO GROW 1% OF GDP





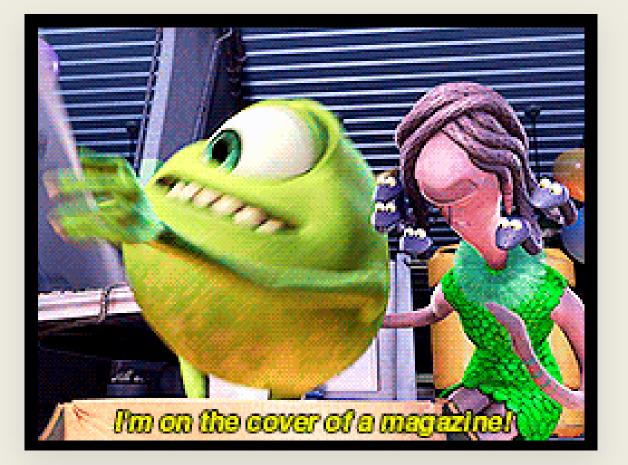
Big (250+)

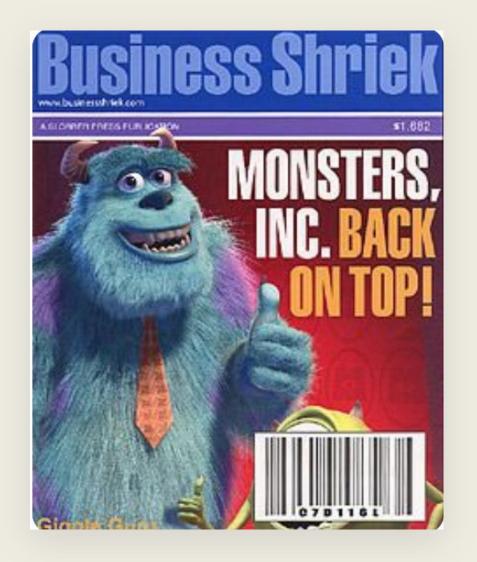
### -endeavor

SUPPORTING THE WORK OF HIGH-IMPACT ENTREPRENEURS WORLDWIDE COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY



### One last thing:





This Photo by Unknown Author is licensed under <u>CC BY-NC</u>

3

gettyimages' Gina Ferazzi

564025319

0

